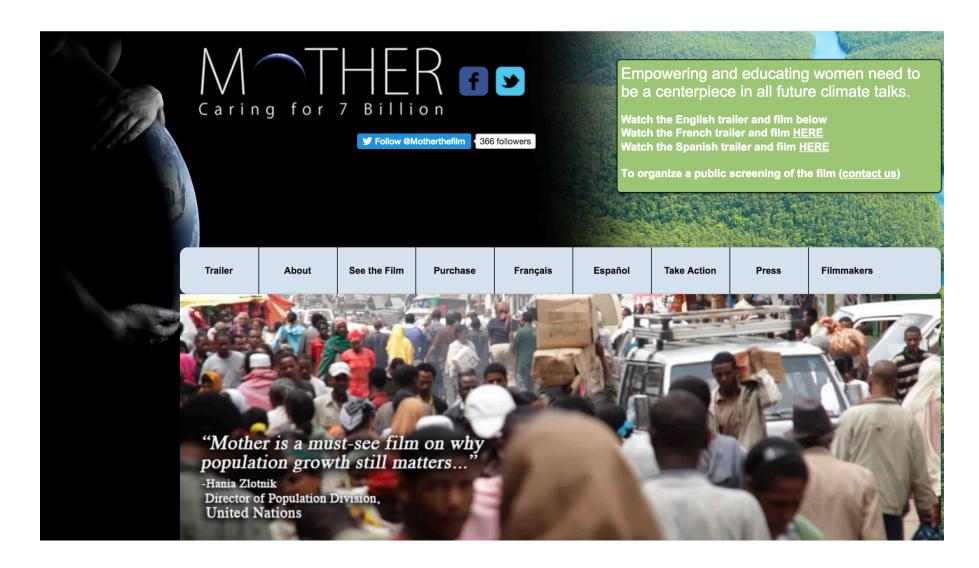
# Human Population 2018

Lecture 22 Female empowerment

## watch "Mother"



# Follow up on Mother: Caring for 7 Billion

- Empowering women means
  - Decision making
  - Financial control.
  - Access to education.
  - Access to family planning services.
  - Jobs (outside agriculture) with equal pay.
  - Safety. Freedom from fear.
- Good news:
  - Near doubling of women in government in 20 years (to average 20% of legislative bodies)

### Women in power, 2015

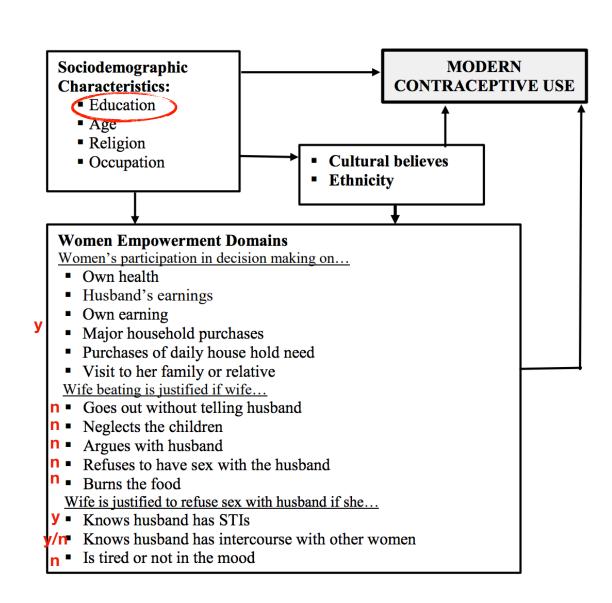
#### Top of the list

% Parliamentarians Who Are Women	1	Bottom of the list	
COUNTRY	%	% Parliamentarians Who Are Women	l
RWANDA	58	COUNTRY	%
CUBA	52 49	FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA	0
SEYCHELLES	43	QATAR	0
SWEDEN	44	TONGA	0
SENEGAL	43	VANUATU	0
BELGIUM	42	YEMEN	0
ECUADOR	42	KUWAIT	2
FINLAND	42	SOLOMON ISLANDS	2

### Uzochukwu et al.

#### Nigeria:

- High fertility.
- High population.
- · Very religious.
- Men make decisions.
- Low education levels.
- High awareness of contraception, but low use.



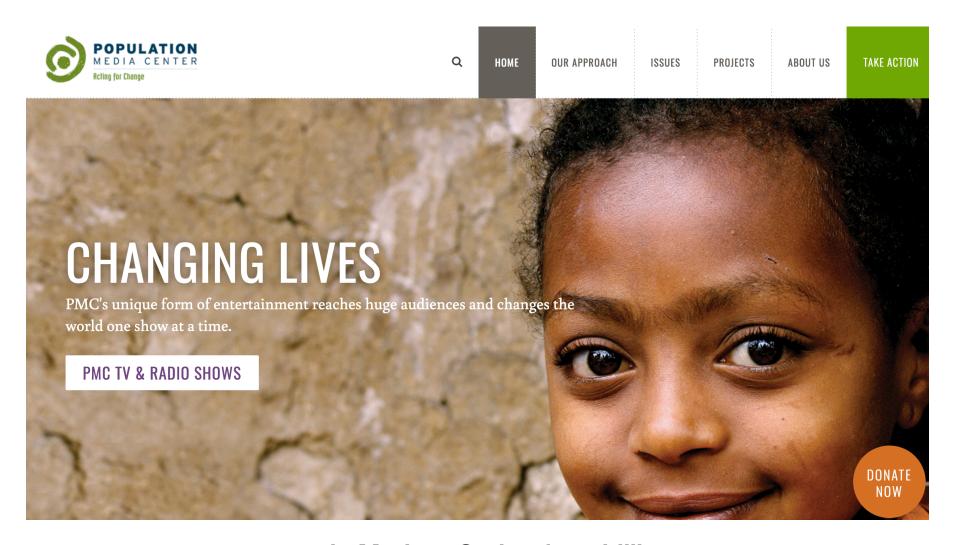
# Socio demographic predictors of modern contraceptive use

#### Conclusion

Not a longitudinal study

There was no significant link between women empowerment and the use of modern contraceptive among married women in Ibadan. Instead, level of educational attained remains an important factor. Fear of adverse effects and partner's lack of support were the main reasons found to deter women from using modern contraceptive. Thus improving women's school enrolment and education may have great influence on modern contraceptive uptake in Ibadan. Heath education on modern contraceptive use should also target men in terms of their support contraceptive choices in anticipation for removing the fear of side effect perception of modern contraceptive among women.

## What is being done?



...as seen in Mother: Caring for 7 billion

## Term Project

• see web site.